Measures of Success in Reunification Therapy

For the child(ren)

Behavioral Indices of "Success" as measured through child's behaviors.

- 1. Child no longer resists contact.
- 2. Child has neutral/friendly greeting of rejected parent.
- 3. Child can sit in the same room as the parent without an intense hostile response.
- 4. Child can sit in the same room as the parent without withdrawing or refusing to engage.
- 5. Child does not threaten or engage in violence against the rejected parent or other family members.
- 6. Child does not engage in the destruction of property.
- 7. Child does not engage in self destructive behavior.
- 8. Child and parent engage in sports or outings together.
- 9. Child and parent engage in cooperation with daily household tasks.
- 10. Child accepts reasonable limit setting of parent.
- 11. Child socializes with extended family of rejected parent.

Emotional Indices of "Success" as measured through child

- 1. Child demonstrates expressions of love.
- 2. Child shows displays of affection (sitting close by, hugging).
- 3. Child and parent engage in reciprocal conversation.
- 4. Child engages with parent while not employing avoidance or indifference to/with the rejected parent.
- 5. Child accepts offers of help with homework.
- 6. Child seeks out parent's assistance with a problem.

Cognitive Indices of "Success" as measured through child

- 1. Child sees each parent in a realistic balanced way (to have complex thinking, to think in "greys", have non-all-nothing thinking)
- 2. Child understands how distorted memories or perceptions can occur.
- 3. Child can acknowledge prior distortions regarding the rejected parent.
- 4. Child demonstrates an age-appropriate capacity for critical thinking as new situations arise.

For the rejected or "out" parent

- 1. Ability to understand and accept without blaming the child's prior hostility and rejection on anyone.
- 2. Use of authoritative parenting skills.
- 3. Capacity for warmth and parental insightfulness.
- 4. Capacity for understanding, parental insightfulness, and empathy (for the child and for favored or "in" parent).
- 5. Attitude toward and extent of hostile comments toward the previously favored or "in" parent.
- 6. Employment of age and stage appropriate boundaries with child (e.g. degree of intrusive behavior and/or enmeshment).
- 7. Capacity to recognize, identify, support the child's separate and unique needs.
- 8. Consistency of behavior & development of a new pattern of behavior as demonstrated through actions, not just words.

For the favored or "in" parent.

- 1. Degree of acceptance of the repair or restoration of the child's relationship with the previously rejected parent.
- 2. Use of authoritative parenting skills.
- 3. Capacity for warmth.
- 4. Capacity for understanding, parental insightfulness, and empathy (for child and rejected or "out" parent).
- 5. Acceptance of previously rejected or "out" parent's interest in and love of child.
- 6. Degree of hostility toward or rejection of child for restoring relationship with the other parent.
- 7. Employment of age and stage appropriate boundaries with child (e.g. degree of intrusive behavior and/or enmeshment).
- 8. Capacity to recognize, identify, support the child's separate and unique needs.
- 9. Consistency of behavior & development of a new pattern of behavior as demonstrated through actions, not just words.

References: Drozd, L., Olesen, N., & Saini, M. (2014). Evidence-Based Decision Tree for Considering the Applicability of Joint Custody. Association of Family and Conciliation Courts International Conference, Toronto, Ontario.

Kelly, J.B. (2010). Commentary On "Family Bridges: Using Insights From Social Science To Reconnect Parents And Alienated Children" (Warhak, 2010) Family Court Review. Vol. 48 No. 1, January 2010 81–90.